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CHAPTER 39: OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

§3001. Short title

This Chapter shall be known and may be cited as the Louisiana Occupational Therapy Practice Act of 1979.

Added by Acts 1979, No. 566, §1.

§3002. Declaration of purpose

In order to safeguard the public health, safety, and welfare; protect the public from being misled by incompetent, unscrupulous, and unauthorized persons; assure the highest degree of professional conduct on the part of occupational therapists, occupational therapy assistants, and occupational therapy services of high quality to persons in need of such services, it is the purpose of this Chapter to provide for the regulation of persons offering occupational therapy services to the public.

Added by Acts 1979, No. 566, §1.

§3003. Definitions

As used in this Chapter the following words shall have the meanings hereinafter ascribed to each:

(1) "Association" means the Louisiana Occupational Therapy Association, Inc. (LOTA).

(2) "Board" means the Louisiana State Board of Medical Examiners established in R.S. 37:1263.

(3)(a) "Occupational therapy" means the application of any activity in which one engages for the purposes of evaluation, interpretation, treatment planning, and treatment of problems interfering with functional performance in persons impaired by physical illness or injury, emotional disorders, congenital or developmental disabilities, or the aging process, in order to achieve optimum functioning and prevention and health maintenance. The occupational therapist may enter a case for the purposes of providing consultation and indirect services and evaluating an individual for the need of services. Prevention, wellness, and education related services shall not require a referral; however, in workers' compensation injuries preauthorization shall be required by the employer or workers' compensation insurer or provider. Implementation of direct occupational therapy to individuals for their specific medical condition or conditions shall be based on a referral or order from a physician, advanced practice registered nurse, dentist, podiatrist, or optometrist licensed to practice. Practice shall be in accordance with published standards of practice established by the American Occupational Therapy Association, Inc., and the essentials of accreditation established by the agencies recognized to accredit specific facilities and programs.

(b) Specific occupational therapy services include, but are not limited to activities of daily living (ADL); the design, fabrication, and application of prescribed temporary splints; sensorimotor activities; the use of specifically designed crafts; guidance in the selection and use of adaptive equipment; therapeutic activities to enhance functional performance; prevocational evaluation and training and consultation concerning the adaptation of physical environments for persons with disabilities. These services are provided to individuals or groups through medical, health, educational, and social systems.

(c) "Occupational therapy" shall not include the administration of massages by employees of the Hot Wells Rehabilitation Center.

(4) "Occupational therapist" means a person who is certified as an occupational therapist, registered (OTR) by the American Occupational Therapy Association, Inc. (AOTA), and licensed to practice occupational therapy, as defined in this Chapter, and whose license is in good standing.

(5) "Occupational therapy assistant" means a person who is certified as a certified occupational therapy assistant (COTA) by the American Occupational Therapy Association, Inc. (AOTA), and is licensed to assist in the practice of occupational therapy under the supervision of, and in activity programs with the consultation of, an occupational therapist licensed under this Act.

(6) "Person" means any individual, partnership, unincorporated association, or corporate body, except that only an individual may be licensed under this Chapter.

Added by Acts 1979, No. 566, §1. Acts 1988, No. 326, §2, eff. July 7, 1988; Acts 2001, No. 599, §1; Acts 2003, No. 839, §1, eff. July 1, 2003; Acts 2014, No. 811, §19, eff. June 23, 2014.

§3004. License required

No person shall practice occupational therapy or hold himself out as an occupational therapist or an occupational therapy assistant, or as being able to practice occupational therapy or to render occupational therapy services in the state unless he is licensed in accordance with the provisions of this Chapter.

Added by Acts 1979, No. 566, §1.

§3005. Persons and practices not affected

A. Nothing in this Chapter shall be construed as preventing or restricting the practice, services, or activities of:

(1) Any person licensed in this state by any other law from engaging in the profession or occupation of which he is licensed.

(2) Any person employed as an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant by the United States government, if such person provides occupational therapy solely under the direction or control of the United States governmental organization by which he is employed.

(3) Any person pursuing a course of study leading to a degree or certificate in occupational therapy at an institution whose program is accredited, recognized, or approved by an agency recognized by the United States Office of Education, if such activities and services constitute a part of a supervised course of study; or any person on a supervised field work experience, if such activities and services constitute a part of the experience necessary to meet the requirements of certification and licensure, and if such a person is designated by a title which clearly indicates his or her status as a student or trainee.

(4) Any person employed as an occupational therapy aide who works under the on-premises supervision of an occupational therapist who is licensed under this Chapter.

(5) Any occupational therapist, Registered (OTR), certified occupational therapy assistant (COTA) or occupational therapist who

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is qualified according to the standards of a member nation of the World Federation of Occupational Therapists (WFOT), who performs occupational therapy services in this state, if not a resident of this state and if not licensed under this Chapter, if such services are performed for no more than ninety days during a calendar year and practicing with an occupational therapist, registered (OTR) licensed under this Chapter.

B. The provisions of this Section shall apply to persons licensed under the law of another state which has licensure requirements at least as stringent as the requirements of this Chapter or is recognized to practice occupational therapy by a member country of the World Federation of Occupational Therapists, and to persons who meet the requirements for certification as an Occupational Therapist Registered (OTR), or a Certified Occupational Therapy Assistant (COTA), as recognized by The American Occupational Therapy Association, Inc. (AOTA).

Added by Acts 1979, No. 566, §1.

§3006. Requirements for licensure

An applicant applying for a license as an occupational therapist or as an occupational therapy assistant shall file a written application on forms provided by the board, showing to the satisfaction of the board that he:

- (1) Is of good moral character.
- (2) Has successfully completed the academic and supervised field work experience requirements to sit for the "Certification Examination for Occupational Therapist, Registered or the Certification Examination for occupational therapy assistant" and is approved by the board.

Added by Acts 1979, No. 566, §1.

§3007. Examination for licensure

A. The board shall use the examination administered by an independent agency under contract with the American Occupational Therapy Association, Inc. (AOTA), to administer the examinations for licensure under this Chapter.

B. Any person applying for licensure shall, in addition to demonstrating his eligibility in accordance with the requirements of R.S. 37:3006, make application to the board for review of proof of his current certification by the American Occupational Therapy Association Inc. (AOTA), on a form and in such a manner as the board shall prescribe. The application shall be accompanied by the fee fixed in accordance with the provisions of R.S. 37:3013. The board shall determine the criteria for satisfactory performance on the examination, using the American Occupational Therapy Association, Inc., criteria as a minimum score. A person who fails an examination may reapply.

C. Applicants for licensure shall be examined at a time and place established by the American Occupational Therapy Association, Inc. (AOTA). Examinations shall be given at least twice each year within the state.

Added by Acts 1979, No. 566, §1.

§3008. Waiver of requirements for licensure

(A) The board shall waive the examination and grant a license to any person certified prior to the effective date of this Chapter as an Occupational Therapist, Registered (OTR) or a Certified Occupational Therapy Assistant (COTA) by the American Occupational Therapy Association, Inc. (AOTA), and who otherwise meets the criteria of provisions of R.S. 37:3006 and who is domiciled in the state on the date this Chapter becomes effective. In order to obtain the benefit of this waiver, an applicant shall make an application for a license no later than six months after the effective date of this Chapter.

(B) The board may waive the examination and grant a license to any applicant who presents proof of current licensure as an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant in another state, the District of Columbia, or a territory of the United States which requires standards for licensure considered by the board to be equivalent to the requirements for licensure of this Chapter, provided that such state, district or territory accords similar privileges of licensure without examination to holders of a license under this Chapter.

(C) The board shall waive the educational and examination requirements and grant a license to any person who gives proof of current employment, either on a probational or a permanent basis, in the classified state service, and who is classified therein as an Occupational Therapy Aide I, Occupational Therapy Aide II, Occupational Therapist I, Occupational Therapist II, or Occupational Therapist III; on the date this Chapter becomes effective.

An Occupational Therapy Aide I, Occupational Therapy Aide II, or Occupational Therapist I shall be licensed as an occupational therapy assistant. An Occupational Therapist II or an Occupational Therapist III shall be licensed as an occupational therapist. These licensing designations will in no way restrict the authority of the Louisiana State Department of Civil Service to establish guidelines and qualifications for those employees within the classified service or in no way restrict the power of the Civil Service Department to establish promotional ladders for such employees. In order to obtain the benefit of this waiver, an applicant shall make application for a license no later than six (6) months after the effective date of this Chapter.

(D) The board shall waive the examination and grant a license to any person who is domiciled in the state on the date this Chapter becomes effective, and who is a graduate of a curriculum of a member nation of the World Federation of Occupational Therapists (WFOT). In order to obtain the benefit of this waiver, an applicant shall make application for a license no later than six (6) months after the effective date of this Chapter.

Added by Acts 1979, No. 566, §1.

§3009. Issuance of license

(A) The board shall issue a license to any person who meets the requirements of this Chapter upon payment of the license fee fixed by the board.

(B) Any person who is issued a license as an occupational therapist under the terms of this Chapter may use the words "occupational therapist", "licensed occupational therapist", or he may use the letters "LOT", "OT" in connection with his name or place of business to denote his licensure. In addition, any person certified or registered by the American Occupational Therapy Association, Inc.,

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may use the words "licensed occupational therapist, registered" or "occupational therapist, registered" or "LOTR" or "OTR".

(C) Any person who is issued a license as an occupational therapy assistant under the terms of this Chapter may use the words "occupational therapy assistant", "licensed occupational therapy assistant", or he may use the letters "OTA" or "LOTA" in connection with his name or place of business to denote his licensure. In addition, any person certified as an assistant by the American Occupational Therapy Association, Inc., may use the designation "licensed certified occupational therapy assistant" or "LCOTA" or "certified occupational therapy assistant" or "COTA".

(D) The board shall establish policies which allow for a challenge of denial of license. This challenge shall be heard in an open hearing in accordance with due process.

(E) The board shall issue a temporary license to practice occupational therapy to persons who have completed academic supervised field work experience requirements specified under R.S. 37:3006(2) and are waiting examination. The temporary license shall be valid until the date on which the results of the qualifying examination have been known and acted upon by the board. This temporary license shall be renewable only once, if the applicant has not passed the examination or if the applicant has failed to take the qualifying examination. Exceptions to the one extension rule can be given at the discretion of the board based upon an appeal identifying extenuating circumstances.

Added by Acts 1979, No. 566, §1

§3010. Display of license or certificates

Licenses and renewal certificates issued under the provisions of this Chapter shall be conspicuously displayed in the principal office of the licensee.

Added by Acts 1979, No. 566, §1.

§3011. Suspension and revocation of license; refusal to renew

A. The board may refuse to renew a license, may suspend or revoke a license, or may impose probationary conditions, if the licensee or applicant for license has been guilty of unprofessional conduct which has endangered or is likely to endanger the health, welfare, or safety of the public. Such unprofessional conduct shall include:

- (1) Obtaining a license by means of fraud, misrepresentation, or concealment of material facts.
- (2) Being guilty of unprofessional conduct, as defined by the policies established by the board, or violating the code of ethics adopted and published by the American Occupational Therapy Association, Inc. (AOTA).
- (3) Conviction of a crime other than a minor offense in any court if the acts for which he was convicted are found by the board to have a direct bearing on whether he should be entrusted to serve the public in the capacity of an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant.

B. Denial, refusal to renew, suspension, revocation, or imposition of probationary conditions upon a licensee may be ordered by the board in a decision made after a hearing in the manner provided by the policies which shall be adopted by the board. One year after the date of the revocation of a license, application may be made to the

board for reinstatement. The board shall have discretion to accept or reject an application for reinstatement, but shall be required to hold a hearing to consider such reinstatement.

C. The board shall have authority to establish policies regarding denial, suspension, revocation, or refusal to renew an application. Such policies shall be adopted in accordance with the provisions of the Louisiana Administrative Procedures Act.

D. A suspended license is subject to expiration during suspension.

Added by Acts 1979, No. 566, §1.

§3012. Renewal of license

A. A license issued under this Chapter shall be subject to annual renewal and shall expire unless renewed in the manner prescribed by the policies of the board.

B.(1) The board shall establish criteria on continuing education requirements for the retention or renewal of licenses in accordance with the Administrative Procedure Act; except that the report shall be submitted to the Senate and House of Representatives health and welfare committees for review purposes notwithstanding the provisions of R.S. 49:968(B). The board shall notify and consult with the association prior to the issuance or promulgation of such rules and regulations.

(2) The licensee shall provide proof of continuing education to the board as provided in the criteria established pursuant to Paragraph (1) of this Subsection.

(3) The continuing requirements shall not apply to individuals working as occupational therapists in state facilities or employed by a state agency.

C. Late renewal may be obtained in accordance with the established policies of the board.

D. Renewal of a license which expired while the license was under suspension can occur only after the completion of the suspension.

Added by Acts 1979, No. 566, §1. Acts 1993, No. 566, §1.

§3013. Fees

A. The board shall fix fees in a manner established by its rules. Initial fees shall not exceed the following amounts:

(1)Application fee	\$50
(2)Issuance of license fee	\$25
(3)Temporary license fee	\$25
(4)Renewal of license fee	\$25
(5)Reinstatement of license fee	\$25
(6)Late renewal fee	\$35
(7)Reciprocity	\$75

Fees for occupational therapy assistant's licensure shall be no more than two-thirds of those for occupational therapist licensure.

B. Such fees shall be fixed in an amount, to the extent feasible, which will cover the expenses of the board.

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Added by Acts 1979, No. 566, §1.

§3014. False representation of licensure prohibited

(A) No person who is not licensed under this Chapter as an occupational therapist or an occupational therapy assistant or whose license has been suspended or revoked, shall use, in connection with his name or place of business, the words "occupational therapy assistant", "occupational therapist", "licensed occupational therapist", "occupational therapist, registered", "licensed certified occupational therapy assistant", "certified occupational therapy assistant", or the letters, "OT", "LOT", "OTA", "LOTA", "LOTR", "OTR", "LCOTA", "COTA", or any other words, letters, abbreviations, or insignia indicating or implying that he is an occupational therapist or an occupational therapy assistant, or in any way, orally, in writing, in print or by sign, directly or by implication, represent himself as an occupational therapist or an occupational therapy assistant.

(B) Whoever violates the provisions of this Section shall be fined not more than five hundred dollars or be imprisoned for not more than six months, or both.

Added by Acts 1979, No. 566, §1.